Maths - Year 1

Calculating 6: Understanding subtracting as 'difference' and as 'how many more?'

| Key Vocabulary | |
|--------------------|--|
| Subtract(ing) | Taking one thing away from another, decreasing the size of something, or finding the difference between two numbers. |
| Subtracting symbol | The symbol used in number sentences for subtraction (-). |
| Difference | The result of subtracting one number from another. |
| Pattern | A set of ordered numbers, shapes or objects. |
| Equals | The same in number or amount. |

Mathematical Skills

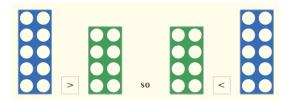
- Use the < and > symbols effectively when comparing number ideas.
- Find differences between small numbers without counting.
- Make connections and solve difference problems in a data handling situation.
- Begin to use the inverse relationship between adding and subtracting.
- Begin to understand 'how many more?' as a way of finding an answer to a subtracting problem.

Mathematical Methods

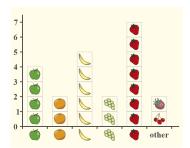
- Measuring and comparing heights, and finding the difference.



- Comparing quantities of dry sand or liquid with < and >.

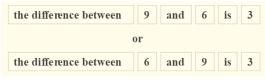


- Finding the difference in data handling e.g. What is our favourite fruit? How many more children chose strawberries than apples? What is the difference between bananas and grapes?



- Writing 'the difference between...and...is... 'using word cards.





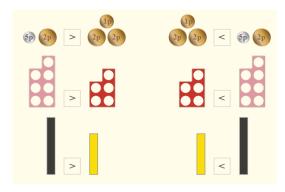
- Exploring how much older or younger we are compared to our siblings.
- 'How many more?' with Numicon shapes and rods e.g. how many more to make 10?







- How much more money? E.g. Anna and Rupesh have been to the shops and they both have some money left. Anna has 7p left and Rupesh has 5p left. Who has the most left?



- Beginning to relate 'how much more?' to giving change.

Can you..?

- There are 6 red cars and 3 blue cars. How many cars are there altogether?
- Ollie has 8 seeds. Mila has 12 seeds. How many more seeds does Mila have than Ollie?
- What is the difference between the number of dinosaurs and the number of drums?

The number of toys in a shop

