## Maths - Year 3

Calculating 8: Adding and Subtracting multiples of $\mathbf{1 0}$ and 100

| Key Vocabulary |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Difference | The result of subtracting one num- <br> ber from another. |
| Partition | Splitting a number in different ways <br> e.g. $27=2$ tens and 7 ones. |
| Bridging | Partitioning a number when adding <br> or subtracting by first adding or <br> subtracting to the nearest multiple <br> of 10 or 100. |
| Multiples of <br> 10 or 100 | The product of a number <br> multiplied to 10 or 100. |

## Mathematical Skills

- Have fluent recall of adding and subtracting facts to 10 and use these when adding and subtracting multiples of 10 and 100.
- Connect adding and subtracting multiples of 10 and 100 with coin values.
- Relate finding the difference to finding 'how much more', 'how much less', 'how many more', 'how many fewer'.
- Add and subtract multiples of 10 to and from any 2 or 3 digit number.
-Know how to partition numbers to bridge to multiples of 10 when adding single digits, tens and ones.


## Mathematical Methods

- Represent the value and total of coins.
- Finding the difference between multiples of 10 and 100.

- Explore more/less problems e.g. Jill has 200 less. Ben has
 200 more. The difference between them is 200.
- Adding and subtracting multiples of 10 and bridging hundreds.

If you had $£ 1.30$ in your purse and your shopping cost 80 p, how much would you have left?


## Can you..?

- Write a number sentence to explain this picture.

-How much money will I have left if I buy a toy for $£ 9.30$ and pay with $£ 10.00$ ?
- Create a number to help you calculate a) $70+80=$
b) $130-70=$
- Which adding and subtracting calculations can you write for this number line?


