## Maths - Year 5

## Calculating 1: Developing fluency with adding and subtracting calculations and understanding inverse relationships

|  | Key Vocabulary |
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| Number trio | 3 numbers that share related adding <br> and subtracting facts. |
| Integers | Positive and negative whole <br> numbers, including zero. |
| Decimals | A number expressed in decimal <br> notation |
| Common <br> fractions | A fraction with only a numerator <br> and denominator. |
| Inverse | The reverse or the opposite. |
| Complements | Numbers that add together to make <br> a given total. |


| Mathematical Skills |
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| - Use fluent recall of adding and subtracting facts to solve |
| problems. |
| - Adjust numbers in a calculation to find equivalent solu- |
| tions. |
| - Use the inverse relationship between adding and sub- |
| tracting to convert a subtracting problem into an adding |
| one and vice versa. |
| - Solve adding and subtracting problems in the context of |
| money. |
| - Solve adding and subtracting problems in the context of |
| measures. |
| - Use adding and subtracting facts to find missing numbers |
| in fraction problems, where fractions have the same de- |
| nominator. |
| - Add and subtract numbers with up to two decimal places. |

## Mathematical Methods

- Using adding and subtracting facts to solve problems, including in the context of money.
- Using adding and subtracting facts to solve missing measurement problems, including angles.

- Using adding and subtracting facts to solve missing number problems involving fractions.

- Using adding and subtracting facts to solve problems involving decimals.

| 7.4 cm | 0.6 cm |
| :---: | :---: |
| 8 cm |  |

- Using adding and subtracting facts to solve problems involving decimals.
0.7 0.3
0.8
$0.4 \quad 0.5$
0.9


- Using adding and subtracting facts to find numbers in a Venn diagram.



## Can you..?

- Find five different solutions for $\square+580+\square=940$
- I spend $£ 7.35$. How much change will I get from a $£ 10$ note? - Complete the number trio.
- Find the missing number in the triangle.


